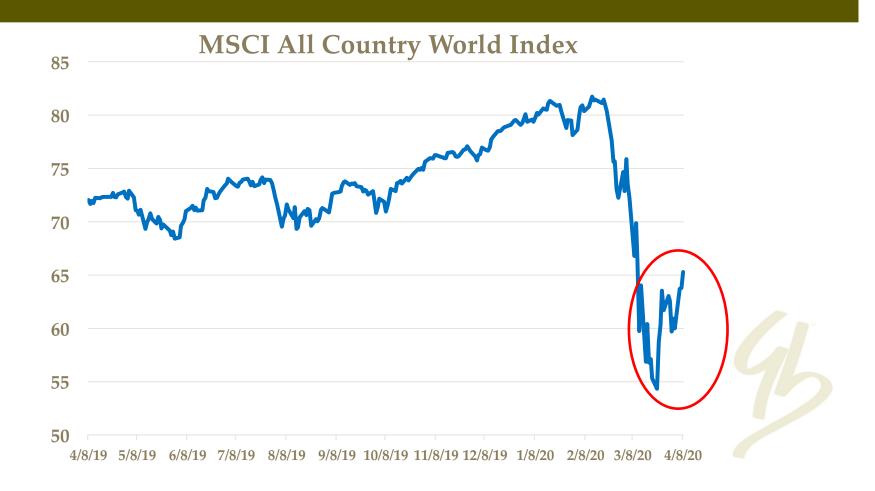


Coronavirus Economics

Sudden and Steep

- Weekly unemployment claims
 - March 14: 282,000
 - March 21: 3,300,000
 - March 28 6,600,000
- Saint Louis Fed President James Bullard:
 - Unemployment rate may hit 30% in 2nd Quarter
 - Gross Domestic Product may fall 50%

Market Impact



Types of Recessions

- Policy Recession
 - Caused by Federal Reserve
- Financial Crisis
 - think Great Recession
- "Real" Recession
 - What we're facing now



Supply-Side Shocks

- Global "supply chains" have been disrupted.
- Manufacturers can't get components.
- Wholesalers can't get inventory.
- Consumers can't buy.
- Workers can't leave the house.
- Businesses like restaurants are closed to the public. (except for deliveries, in many cases)

Types of Recoveries

V Shaped

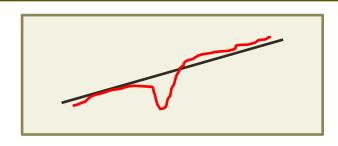
Typical of a Real Recession (most likely scenario)

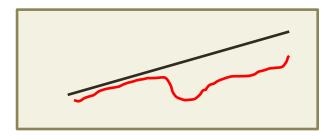
U Shaped

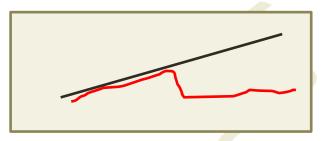
 Typical of a Financial Crisis (less likely scenario)

L Shaped

Worst case scenario (and extremely unlikely)







\$2 Trillion CARES Act

It's not fiscal stimulus It's fiscal <u>support</u>



\$2 Trillion CARES Act

- Individuals: \$560 billion
 - Cash payments: \$300 billion
 - Expanded unemployment: \$260 billion
- Small Business: \$377 billion
 - Emergency Grants: \$10 billion
 - Paycheck Protection Program: \$350 billion
 - SBA debt relief (6 months): \$17 billion
- Big Business: \$500 billion
- Public Health: \$153 billion
- State & Local governments: \$340 billion

Fed announces \$2.3 trillion program to lend to cities, states, and businesses.



Resilience

- Anheuser-Busch is producing hand sanitizer.
- Gap, St. John Knits, and Armani are producing masks, gowns, and scrubs.
- Bloom Energy refurbished 170 ventilators over a weekend.
- Nectar Products pivoting from ultrasound to ventilators.
- 3 dozen COVID-19 vaccines are under development.
- Jockey gearing up to make 50,000 isolation gowns/week.
- Bill Gates: setting up production for 7 vaccines under development though only 2 will likely "make it through."

Key Questions

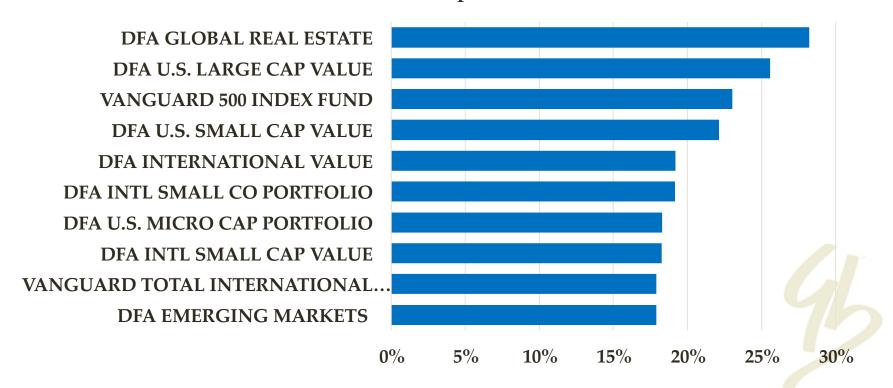
- Are we "bending the curve"?
- When will effective therapies emerge?
- How quickly can we expand testing regimes?
- When will we have a vaccine?
- When can people safely return to work?
- Will businesses find creative ways to stay open?
- Will there be another wave in the Fall?

Market Impact



Market Impact

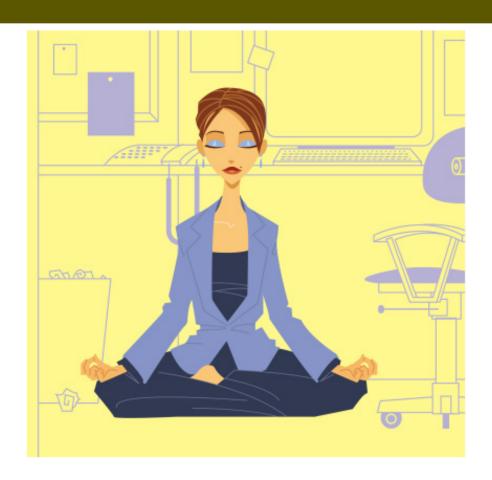
March 23 to April 8, 2009



Summary

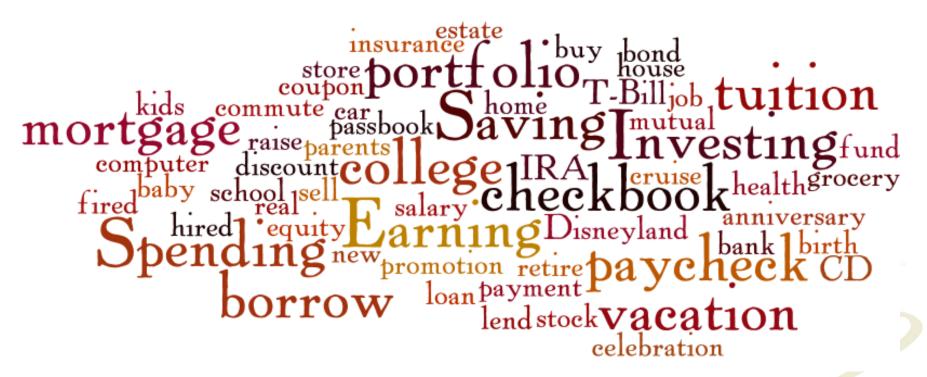
- The immediate economic impact of COVID-19 has been of almost unprecedented magnitude.
- The "supply-side" shock to the US and global economy may give us a steep, but short recession and a "V shaped" recovery.
- The stock market will move not when solutions are in place but when they are "on the horizon."
- The US and other governments have taken extraordinary measures to "keep the pipes open" and ensure that otherwise viable businesses don't fail.
- Only time will tell how effective today's actions will be, but human resilience and ingenuity have been impressively on display.

And, as always, remember to breathe





Questions?



Thank you for joining us!

www.YeBu.com

